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| --- |
| ENGLISH U5 & U6:  INNOVATION + PERSONAL IDENTITY  4ºC |

# vocabulary

**INNOVATION & INVENTION**

* **transport**
* **space travel**
* **communcation**
* **entertainment**
* **the environment**
* **manufacturing**
* **diverless car** 🡪 coche sin conductor
* **high-speed trains** 🡪 trenes de alta velocidad
* **space station** 🡪 estación especial
* **space tourism** 🡪 turismo espacial
* **flexible smartphones** 🡪 móviles flexibles
* **satellite broadband** 🡪 cobertura
* **wearable gadgets** 🡪 artilugios complementarios
* **e-readers** 🡪 libros electrónicos
* **bioplastics** 🡪 bioplásticos
* **desalinated water** 🡪 agua sin sal
* **smart materials** 🡪 materiales inteligentes
* **3D printing** 🡪 impresión 3D

## personal identity

* **beliefs** 🡪 creencias

**abstract things that you can choose**

* **values** 🡪 valores
* **personality** 🡪 personalidad
* **friendship** 🡪 amistad

**other people in your life**

* **relationship** 🡪 relación
* **peer group** 🡪 grupo (común)
* **nacionality** 🡪 nacionalidad

**characteristics that you’re born with**

* **ethnicity** 🡪 etnia
* **gender** 🡪 género
* **appearance** 🡪 apariencia

**physical things that you can see**

* **style** 🡪 estilo
* **possessions** 🡪 posesiones

## identity theft

* **credit card** 🡪 tarjeta de crédito
* **credit rating** 🡪 clasificación de crédito
* **bank account** 🡪 cuenta bancaria
* **debt** 🡪 deuda
* **loan** 🡪 préstamo
* **spending spree** 🡪 gastar a lo loco
* **shred documents** 🡪 destruir documentos
* **social networking site** 🡪 red social
* **wi-fi hotspots** 🡪 puntos acceso conexión
* **log on** 🡪 conectarse
* **junk mail** 🡪 correo basura
* **phising** 🡪 suplantación de identidad
* **fraudster** 🡪 estafador
* **scam** 🡪 estafa

## adverbs review

after **be**, before **verbs**

**NOT:** very + extreme adj

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| MANNER (manera) | DEGREE (grado) | FREQUENCY (frecuencia) |
| **comfortably** **=** cómodamente  **easily** **=** fácilmente  **fast / quickly** **=** rápidamente  **safely** **=** seguramente  **well =** bien  **NOT:** after **look, seem, feel adj = adv** (hard, fast, late) | **absolutely** **=** absolutamente  **extremely** **=** extremadamente  **quite** **=** bastante  **very =** muy | **always** **=** siempre  **usually =** normalmente  **often =** a menudo  **rarely =** raramente |

## noun suffixes

**ROOT WORD SUFFIX NOUN**

(v, adj, n)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ROOT WORD | SUFFIX | NOUN WITH SUFFIX |
| **happy** (adj) | **-ily** | **happily** |
| **improve** (v) | **-ment** | **improvement** |
| **citizen** (n) | **-ship** | **citizenship** |
| **relation** (n) | **-ship** | **relationship** |
| **friend** (n) | **-ship** | **friendship** |
| **appear** (v) | **-ance** | **appearance** |
| **ethnic** (adj) | **-ity** | **ethnicity** |
| **national** (adj) | **-ity** | **nationality** |
| **personal** (adj) | **-ity** | **personality** |
| **possess** (v) | **-ion** | **possession** |

# grammar

**OBJECT QUESTIONS**

Wh + auxiliary + subj + v

**SUBJECT QUESTIONS**

Wh + verb + object

**SUBJECT**

I-You-He-She-It-We-They

**OBJECT**

Me-You-His-Her-Its-Us-Them

## the passive

can be obvied

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PRESENT SIMPLE** | **ACTIVE** | 300 million people | speak | English |
| **SUBJECT** | **V** | **DC** |
| **PASSIVE** | English | is spoken | **by** 300 million people |
| **PACIENT SUBJECT** | **BE (NOT) + PARTICIPLE** | **AGENT COMPLEMENT** |

can be obvied

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PAST SIMPLE** | **ACTIVE** | 300 million people | spoke | English |
| **SUBJECT** | **V** | **DC** |
| **PASSIVE** | English | was spoken | **by** 300 million people |
| **PACIENT SUBJECT** | **WAS/WERE (NOT) + PARTICIPLE** | **AGENT COMPLEMENT** |

can be obvied

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **FUTURE SIMPLE** | **ACTIVE** | 300 million people | will speak | English |
| **SUBJECT** | **V** | **DC** |
| **PASSIVE** | English | will be spoken | **by** 300 million people |
| **PACIENT SUBJECT** | **WILL (NOT) + BE + PARTIICPLE** | **AGENT COMPLEMENT** |

## modal verbs

**MODAL VERB MAIN VERB**

attitude

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| PRESENT | PAST |
| **ABILITY AND POSSIBILITY** | |
| **(+)** Subject + **can** + verb + com. | **(+)** Subject + **could** + verb + com. |
| **(-)** Subject + **can’t** + verb + com. | **(-)** Subject + **couldn’t** + verb + com. |
| **OBLIGATION AND PROHIBITION** | |
| **(+)** Subject + **must / have-has to** + verb + com. | **(+)** Subject + **had to** + verb + com. |
| **(-)** Subject + **musn’t** + verb + com. |  |
| **NO OBLIGATION** | |
| **(-)** Subject + **do-doesn’t have to** + verb + com. | **(-)** Subject + **didn’t have to** + verb + com. |