

# ENGLISH U.3 & U.4:

## Future possibilities + Let's communicate

### VOCABULARY: FUTURE ASPIRATIONS

- **pass your exams:** aprobar los exámenes
- **pass your driving test:** aprobar el examen de conducir
- **study abroad:** estudiar en el extranjero
- **go on an exchange:** ir de intercambio
- **go backpacking:** viajar "de forma barata"
- **go for an interview:** ir a una entrevista
- **get a holiday job:** conseguir un trabajo de vacaciones
- **get a degree:** obtener un título
- **do voluntary work:** hacer trabajo voluntario
- **do work experience:** hacer prácticas
- **apply for a job:** buscar un trabajo
- **leave home:** independizarse
- **make new friends:** hacer nuevos amigos
- **make money:** hacer dinero (cobrando)

### VOCABULARY: TIME MANAGEMENT

- **get organized:** organizarse
- **plan ahead:** planearse
- **make lists:** hacer listas
- **develop a routine:** desarrollar una rutina
- **find a balance:** conseguir un balance
- **prioritize:** priorizar
- **waste time:** perder tiempo
- **take a break:** tomar un descanso
- **put off:** posponer
- **meet a deadline:** cumplir una fecha de entrega
- **set a reminder:** establecer un recordatorio
- **set goals:** establecer objetivos

### VOCABULARY: PHRASAL VERBS

\*Separable phrasal verbs: ask out, tell off, bring up

- **bring up:** criar, educar
- **look after:** cuidar
- **tell off:** reñir
- **fall out (with):** pelearse, discutir

- **make up (with):** reconciliarse
- **get on (with):** llevarse bien
- **ask out:** invitar a
- **go out (with):** salir con
- **hang out (with):** reunirse con
- **meet up (with):** quedar con
- **settle down (with):** independizarse con
- **split up (with):** separarse de (relación)

## **VOCABULARY: NON-VERBAL COMMUNICATION**

- **smile:** sonreír
- **raise your eyebrows:** levantar las cejas
- **roll your eyes:** poner los ojos en blanco
- **frown:** fruncir el ceño
- **make eye contact:** mantener contacto visual
- **stare:** mirar fijamente
- **hold hands:** coger de la mano
- **shake hands:** dar la mano
- **give (somebody) a hug:** abrazar (a alguien)
- **kiss (somebody) on the cheek:** dar un beso en la mejilla (a alguien)
- **gesticulate:** gesticular
- **shrug your shoulders:** levantar los hombros

## **GRAMMAR: FUTURE (SIMPLE) TENSES**

**\*Be about to:** estar a punto de

- **WILL/WON'T:** future predictions, spontaneous decisions, promises, offers
  - (+): Subject + will + v + com.
  - (-): Subject + won't + v + com.
  - (?): Will + subject + v + com.?
- **BE (NOT) GOING TO:** future intentions
  - (+): Subject + be going to + v + com.
  - (-): Subject + be not going to + v + com.
  - (?): Be + subject + going to + v + com.?
- **PRESENT CONTINUOUS:** definite arrangements
  - (+): Subject + be v-ing + com.
  - (-): Subject + be not v-ing + com.
  - (?): Be + subject + v-ing + com.?
- **PRESENT SIMPLE:** schedules and timetables
  - (+): Subject + v(-s) + com.
  - (-): Subject + don't/doesn't v + com.
  - (?): Do/Does + subject + v + com.?

- **MIGHT**: future possibilities
  - (+): Subject + might + v + com.
  - (-): Subject + mightn't + v + com.
  - (?): Might + subject + v + com.?

## **GRAMMAR: FUTURE CONTINUOUS**

To talk about actions in progress.

- (+): Subject + will be v-ing + com.  
EX: *I will be studying in August.*
- (-): Subject + won't be v-ing + com.  
EX: *I won't be studying in August.*
- (?): (WH) Will + subject + be v-ing + com.?  
EX: *Will I be studying in August?*
  - Yes, subject + will
  - No, subject + won't

## **GRAMMAR: CONDITIONAL SENTENCES**

**\*Had & Would** → 'd

- **1st conditional**: possible situations  
EX: *If you study, you will pass* → *Si estudias, aprobarás*
  - **CONDITION**: If + subject + **present simple V**,
  - **CONSEQUENCE**: subject + **will** + v
- **2nd conditional**: hypothetical situations  
EX: *If you studied, you would pass* → *Si estudiases, aprobarías*
  - **CONDITION**: If + subject + **past simple V**,
  - **CONSEQUENCE**: subject + **would** + v
- **3rd conditional**: impossible situations  
EX: *If you had studied, you would have passed* → *Si hubieses estudiado, habrías aprobado*
  - **CONDITION**: If + subject + **past perfect V**,
  - **CONSEQUENCE**: subject + **would have** + participle v

**UNLESS** = if not = a menos que

*If you don't study, you will suspend* → *Unless you study, you will suspend*

**ADVICE**: 2nd conditional

*If I were you, I would...* → *Si yo fuera tú...*

## **GRAMMAR: ADVERBS OF POSSIBILITY AND PROBABILITY**

- **Maybe & Perhaps (quizás)** go at the beginning of the sentence or clause.
- **Definitely (definitivamente) & Probably (probablemente)**:
  - Before negative auxiliaries or negative verb be
  - After positive auxiliaries or positive verb b