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| ENGLISH U3 & U4:  future possibilities + Let’s comunicate  4ºC |

# vocabulary

**COLLOCATIONS**

**make + a decision**: tomar una decisión

**make + a choice**: elegir

**make + arragements**: preparar algo

**do + the housework**: hacer tareas domésticas

**do + your homework:** hacer deberes

**future aspirations**

* **pass your exams** 🡪 aprobar los exámenes
* **pass your driving test** 🡪 aprobar el examen de conducir
* **study abroad** 🡪 estudiar en el extranjero
* **go on an exchange** 🡪 ir de intercambio
* **go backpacking** 🡪 viajar de “forma barata”
* **go for an interview** 🡪 ir a una entrevista
* **get a holiday job** 🡪 conseguir un trabajo de vacaciones
* **get a degree** 🡪 obtener un título
* **do voluntary work** 🡪 hacer trabajo voluntario
* **do work experience** 🡪 hacer prácticas
* **apply for a job** 🡪 buscar un trabajo
* **leave home** 🡪 independizarse
* **make new friends** 🡪 hacer nuevos amigos
* **makey money** 🡪 hacer dinero (trabajando)

## time management

* **get organized** 🡪 organizarse
* **plan ahead** 🡪 planearse
* **make lists** 🡪 hacer listas
* **develop a routine** 🡪 desarrollar una rutina
* **find a balance** 🡪 conseguir un balance
* **prioritize** 🡪 priorizar
* **take a break** 🡪 tomar un descanso
* **waste time** 🡪 perder tiempo
* **put off** 🡪 posponer

**SEPARABLE**

**ask + out  
tell + off**  
**bring + up**

* **meet a deadline** 🡪 cumplir una fecha de entrega
* **set a reminder** 🡪 establecer un recordatorio
* **set goals** 🡪 establecer objetivos

## phrasal verbs

* **bring up** 🡪 criar, educar
* **look after** 🡪 cuidar
* **tell off** 🡪 reñir
* **fall out (with)** 🡪 pelearse, discutir
* **make up (with)** 🡪 reconciliarse
* **get on (with)** 🡪 llevarse bien
* **ask out** 🡪 invitar a
* **go out (with)** 🡪 salir con
* **hang out (with)** 🡪 reunirse con
* **meet up (with)** 🡪 quedar con
* **settle down (with)** 🡪 independizarse con
* **split up (with)** 🡪 separarse de (relación)

## non-verbal communication

* **smile** 🡪 sonreír
* **roll your eyes** 🡪 poner los ojos en blanco
* **frown** 🡪 fruncir el ceño
* **raise your eyebrows** 🡪 levantar las cejas
* **make eye contact** 🡪 mantener contacto visual
* **stare** 🡪 mirar fijamente
* **hold hands** 🡪 coger de la mano
* **shake hands** 🡪 dar la mano
* **give (somebody) a hug** 🡪 abrazar (a alguien)
* **kiss (somebody) on the cheek** 🡪 besar en la mejilla (a alguien)
* **gesticulate** 🡪 gesticular
* **shrug your shoulders** 🡪 levantar los hombros

# grammar

**Be about to** 🡪 estar a punto de

## future (simple) tenses

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| WILL/WON’T | future predictions, spontaneous decisions, promises, offers | **(+)** S + **WILL** + V + COM  **(-)** S + **WON’T** + V + COM  **(?)** **WILL** + S + V + COM? |
| BE (NOT) GOING TO | future intentions | **(+)** S + **BE GOING TO** V + COM  **(-)** S + **BE (NOT) GOING TO** V + COM  **(?)** **BE** + S + **GOING TO** V + COM? |
| PRESENT CONTINUOUS | definite arrangements | **(+)** S + **BE V-ING** + COM  **(-)** S + **BE (NOT) V-ING** + COM  **(?)** **BE** + S + **V-ING** + COM? |
| PRESENT SIMPLE | schedules and timetables | **(+)** S + **V(-s)** + COM  **(-)** S + **DON’T/DOESN’T V** + COM  **(?)** **DO/DOES** + S + V + COM? |
| MIGHT | future possibilities | **(+)** S + **MIGHT** V + COM  **(-)** S + **MIGHTN’T** V + COM  **(?)** **MIGHT** + S + V + COM? |

## future continuous

**would** 🡪 ‘d

**had** 🡪 ‘d

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| FUTURE CONTINUOUS | actions in progress in the future |
| **(+) AFFIRMATIVE** |  |
| S + **WILL BE V-ING** + COM | *I’ll be studying in August* |
| **(-) NEGATIVE** |  |
| S + **WON’T BE V-ING** + COM | *I won’t be studying in August* |
| **(?) INTERROGATIVE** |  |
| **WILL** + S + **BE V-ING** + COM?  **-**Yes, S + **WILL**  **-**No, S + **WON’T** | *Will I be studying in August?*  *Yes, I will*  *No, I won’t* |

## conditional sentences

*Si hubieses estudiado…*

*Si estudiases…*

*Si estudias…*

**CONSEQÜENCE**

**CONDITION**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1st C | **Possible situations** | **If** + s + **present simple V** **,** s + **will V**  **CONSEQÜENCE** |
| 2nd C | **Hypothetical situations** | **If** + s + **past simple V ,** s + **would V**  **CONDITION** |
| 3rd C | **Impossible situations** | **If** + s + **had participle V** **,** s + **would have participle V**  **CONSEQÜENCE**  **CONDITION** |

### Unless

**A menos que**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **If you don’t** study, you will suspend | **Unless** you study, you will suspend  **If not** |

### advice: 2nd conditional

*If I were you, I would…*

**Si yo fuera tú…**

## adverbs of possibility & probability

|  |
| --- |
| **Maybe / Perhaps** **+** … |
| **Definitely / Probably +** negative auxiliaries / be |
| affirmative auxiliaries / be **+ definitely / probably** |