|  |
| --- |
| english: UNIT 2  4ºC |

# vocabulary

who help

**Rescue and survival**

**PEOPLE**

* **paramedics** 🡪 paramédicos

who suffer

* **firefighters** 🡪 bomberos
* **search and rescue workers** 🡪 equipo de rescate
* **survivors** 🡪 supervivientes

disasters

* **casualities** 🡪 víctimas

**VERBS**

* **victims** 🡪 víctimas
* **capsize** 🡪 hundirse

assistance

* **catch fire** 🡪 prenderse fuego
* **crash** 🡪 chocarse
* **give first aid** 🡪 dar primeros auxilios

**first aid kit 🡪** botiquín

* **receive compensation** 🡪 recibir una compensación
* **send internacional help** 🡪 enviar ayuda internacional

## extreme adjectives

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| NEUTRAL | EXTREME |
| **small** (pequeño) | **tiny** |
| **big** (grande) | **huge** |
| **cold** (frío) | **freezing** |
| **hot** (caliente) | **boiling** |
| **bad** (mal) | **horrific** (fatal) |
| **happy** (feliz) | **delighted** |
| **funny** (divertido) | **hilarous** |
| **angry** (enfadado) | **furiuous** |
| **hungry** (hambriento) | **starving** |
| **tired** (cansado) | **exhausted** |
| **beautiful** (bonito) | **gorgeous** |
| **interesting** (interesante) | **fascinating** |
| **memorable** (memorable) | **unforgettable** |
| **frightening** (alarmante) | **terrifying** |
| **unpleasant** (desagradable) | **disgusting** (aqueroso) |

# grammar

**had 🡪** ‘d

## past perfect and past simple

### structure

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| PAST SIMPLE | PAST PERFECT |
| **(+) Affirmative** | **(+) Affirmative** |
| -Subject + **PAST SIMPLE V** + COM. | -Subject + **PAST PARTICIPLE VERB** + COM. |
| **(-) Negative** | **(-) Negative** |
| -Subject + **DIDN’T** + V + COM. | -Subject + **HADN’T PAST PARTICIPLE VERB** + COM. |
| **(?) Questions** | **(?) Questions** |
| -**Did** + SUBJECT + V + COM. ?  -Yes, SUBJECT **DID**  -No, SUBJECT **DIDN’T** | -**Had** + SUBJECT + **PAST PARTICIPLE VERB** + COM. ?  -Yes, SUBJECT **HAD**  -No, SUBJECT **HADN’T** |

### use

* **PAST PERFECT:** acción que ocurrió antes

**had already p.p**

* **PAST SIMPLE:** acción que ocurrió después

### time expressions

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| BY THE TIME | | **By the time + P.S**, P.P | | P.P + **By the time + P.S** |
| mientras, para cuando | | ***By the time*** *police arrived, the thieves had already gone* | | |
| BEFORE | **Before + P.S**, P.P | | P.P + **Before + P.S** | |
| antes | *Rebecca’s ship had broken down* ***before*** *it caught fire* | | | |
| AFTER | **After + P.P**, P.S | | P.S + **After + P.P** | |
| después | *Rebecca’s ship caught fire* ***after*** *it had broken down* | | | |

## subject and object questions

* **Subject questions:** WH + verb + object?  
  *EX:* *Who* ***rescued*** *the cat?  
   -****The firefighters*** *rescued the cat*
* **Object questions:** WH + **auxiliary** + subject + verb?  
  *EX: What* ***did*** *the firefighters rescue?  
   -The firefighters rescued* ***the cat***