**UNIT 4: LIFE ON EARTH**

VOCABULARY: GEOGRAPHY AND LANDSCAPE

* **Beach:** playa
* **Canyon:** cañón
* **Cliff:** acantilado
* **Coast:** costa
* **Desert:** desierto
* **Island:** isla
* **Lake:** lago
* **Cave:** cueva
* **Mountain:** montaña
* **Ocean:** océano
* **Reef:** arrecife
* **River:** río
* **Valley:** valle
* **Waterfalls:** cataratas/cascadas
* **Forest:** bosque

VOCABULARY: ANIMALS

* **Gorilla:** gorila
* **Elephant:** elefante
* **Cocodrile:** cocodrilo
* **Owl:** búho
* **Whale:** ballena
* **Rhinoceros:** rinoceronte
* **Polar bear:** oso polar
* **Snake:** serpiente
* **Turtle:** tortuga
* **Butterfly:** mariposa
* **Giraffe:** girafa
* **Penguin:** pingüino
* **Tiger:** tigre
* **Bee:** abeja

GRAMMAR: COMPARATIVE & SUPERLATIVE

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | |  | adjective | comparative | superlative |
| short | ½ syllabes + **er** | | fast | faster than | the fastest |
| ½ syllabes -**c/v/c** = doble **c** + **er** | | hot | hotter than | the hottest |
| **-y** 🡪 **-i** **+ er** | | funny | funnier than | the funniest |
| long | more than ½ syllabes + more… | | expensive | more expensive than | the most expensive |
| irregular |  | | good | better than | the best |
|  | | bad | worse than | the worst |

GRAMMAR: A/AN, SOME, ANY

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | COUNTABLE | | UNCOUNTABLE | (+) | (-) | (?) |
|  | SING. | PL. |  |  |  |  |
| A/AN | 🗸 |  |  | 🗸 | 🗸 | 🗸 |
| SOME |  | 🗸 | 🗸 | 🗸 |  |  |
| ANY |  | 🗸 | 🗸 |  | 🗸 | 🗸 |

GRAMMAR: MUCH, MANY, A LOT OF

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | COUNTABLE | | UNCOUNTABLE | (+) | (-) | (?) |
|  | SING. | PL. |  |  |  |  |
| A LOT OF |  | 🗸 | 🗸 | 🗸 |  |  |
| MANY |  | 🗸 |  |  | 🗸 | 🗸 |
| MUCH |  |  | 🗸 |  | 🗸 | 🗸 |

GRAMMAR: AS…AS

* as…as + adjective to compare things